Menoufiya University Faculty of Engineering Shebin El-Kom First Semester Examination Academic Year: 2013-2014



Year: 2014 Department: Electrical Engineering Subject: Theories of Electrical Machines, ELE 602 Time Allowed: 3 hours Date: 21/1/2014

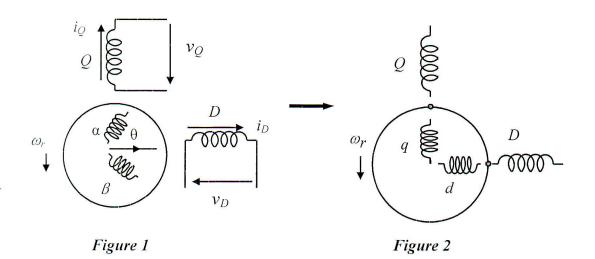
Allowed Tables and Charts: None

# Answer the following:

## Question (1)

#### (20 Marks)

Transform the balanced two – phase induction machine of Figure 1 to axes stationary relative to the stator as shown in Figure 2.



## Question (2)

## (20 Marks)

A 500 V, three phase 50 Hz, 8 pole, star connected induction motor has the following equivalent circuit parameters:  $R_1 = 0.13 \Omega$ ,  $R_2 = 0.32 \Omega$ ,  $x_1 = 0.6 \Omega$ ,  $x_2 = 1.48 \Omega$  and the magnetizing branch admittance  $Y_m = 0.004 - j 0.05 \Omega^1$  referred to primary side (the stator). The full load slip is 5%. Determine the full load electromagnetic torque, stator input current and power factor using both the *"approximate"* and the *"exact"* equivalent circuits as well as the general machine theory if the effective (stator/rotor) turns ratio per phase is k = 1/1.57 and mechanical loss is to be neglected.

## Question (3)

## (20 Marks)

Calculate the torque of a 3 – phase, 4 - pole induction motor, 50 Hz when it is fed from: (i) symmetrical 3 phase 400 V supply at 0.05 slip, (ii) asymmetrical 3 phase voltages to neutral, and running with the same speed where the three voltages are  $V_a = 240\angle 0^\circ$ ,  $V_b = 183\angle 229^\circ$ ,  $V_c = 183\angle 113^\circ$ , and motor parameters are  $X_s = X'_r = 4\Omega$ ,  $R_s = R'_r = 1\Omega$ ,  $X_m = 100\Omega$ .

## Question (4)

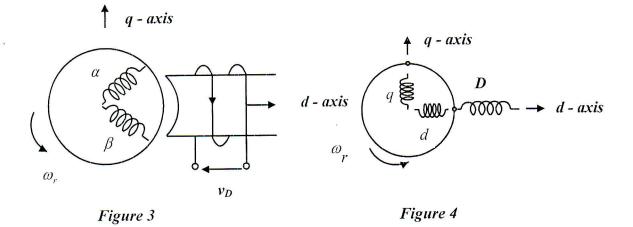
#### (20 Marks)

Let us consider a certain synchronous generator having  $X_d = 0.9$  p.u. and  $X_q = 0.6$  p.u. is operating at full load, 0.8 pf lagging. It is required to calculate the excitation  $E_f$  in terms of the terminal voltage, the load angle  $\delta$ , and the value of  $I_d$  and  $I_q$  by means of the classical method and the general machine method. Neglect armature resistance and saturation.

#### Question (5)

## (20 Marks)

The salient pole, two phase synchronous machine of Figure 3 is transformed into stationary axes as shown in Figure 4, write the transient voltage equation in matrix form for Figure 4.



# Good Luck Every One

# This exam measures the following ILOs

| Question number | 1          | 2          | 3    | 4          | 5                   |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------|------------|---------------------|
| Ilos            | al-1, a3-1 | b1-2, b2-1 | C4-1 | b1-2, b2-1 | a1-1, a3-1,<br>d2-1 |